

REAP Publications, 1989-98

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- "New Technologies: Boon or Bane for the Dairy Industry?" by Warren Preston; and "New Technology in Beef and Pork Production" by Wayne Purcell. January/February 1990.
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- Where Have All the Corn Acres Gone? Suzanne Thornsbury and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-200/REAP R001, 1991.
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- Why Many Virginia Hog Producers Quit in the 1980s. Suzanne Thornsbury, Lauren Harper, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-204/REAP R005, 1991.



- The Financial Feasibility of Finishing Feeder Pigs under Production Contact in Virginia. Lauren Harper, David Kenyon, and Suzanne Thornsbury. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-205/REAP R006, 1991.
- Risk-Management Strategies for a Representative Virginia Dairy Farm. Darrell Bosch. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-208/REAP R009, 1992.
- Permanent Part-time Farming in Virginia. Judith Stallmann and Jeffrey Alwang. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-210/REAP R011, 1992.
- The Economic Impact of Increased Swine Production in a Rural Virginia County. Suzanne Thornsbury, Murthy Kambhampaty, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-211/REAP R012, 1993.
- The Economic Impact of Migrant Farmworkers on Virginia's Eastern Shore. Erin Sills, Jeffrey Alwang, and Paul Driscoll. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-214/REAP R016, 1993.
- Economic Impact of a Swine Complex in Southside Virginia. Suzanne Thornsbury, Murthy Kambhampaty, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-215/REAP R017, 1993.
- The Potential for Competitive Corn Production in Virginia's Coastal Plain. Suzanne Thornsbury, Dan Brann, David Kenyon, and James Baker. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-216/REAP R018, 1993.
- The Economic Impact of Agriculture in Virginia. Thomas Johnson and Ernie Wade. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-217/REAP R019, 1994.
- The Process for Evaluating Agricultural Alternatives: An Eastern Shore Virginia Example. Susan Sterrett, Suzanne Thornsbury, Charles Coale, Jr., Daniel Taylor, Samuel Sturt, and William Mapp. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-220/REAP R022, 1996.
- Non-Traditional Farming: Who Does It and Why? Xiaofeng Zhou and Anya McGuirk. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 118/221/REAP R023, 1996.
- Gateway to the Market for Southwest Virginia: A Feasibility Study. Luke Colavito, Paul Trupo. Charles Coale, Jr., Dixie Reaves, and George Norton. Virginia Cooperative Extension Service Publication 448-226/REAP R028, 1997.
- To Market... To Market... Seven Steps to a Marketing Plan for Horticultural Products. Karen Mundy, Charles Coale, Jr., and Susan Sterrett. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-227/REAP R029
- Tobacco's Important Roles in the Economy of Southside Virginia. William Wise and Dixie Reaves. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448/228/REAP R030, 1997.

Policy Papers

- GATT and Agriculture: Gains and Promise! Nicole Fatseas and David Orden. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-305/REAP P005, 1994.
- Potential Changes Facing Virginia Tobacco Producers. William Wise and Dixie Reaves. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448/307/REAP P007, 1995.
- Forces of Change Affecting Virginia Peanut Producers. Gladys Mutangadura, James Pease, Darrell Bosch, and Everett Peterson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-308/REAP P008, 1995.

The State of Rural Virginia

"Changes in Agriculture in Virginia by Congressional District." Volume 4, No. 1 (Spring 1996).

Special Publications

- Forces of Change Affecting Agriculture and Rural Virginia: Getting Ready for the 1990s. November 1989 conference proceedings.
- Virginia's Feedgrain and Livestock/Poultry Industries: Major Changes Coming in the 1990s. November 1990 conference highlights.
- The Economic Position of Virginia Agriculture. Wayne Purcell. Information presented to the Virginia Agricultural Economic Summit, October 6, 1993.
- Major Issues in the 1995 Farm Bill. Transcript from REAP's September 1994 conference, "Virginia and the 1995 Farm Bill." December 1994.
- The Virginia Tobacco Industry in a World of Change. Wayne Purcell. November 1994.
- The Economic Position of Virginia Agriculture: Mid-1990s. Wayne Purcell. March 1996.
- Agriculture in the ***** Congressional District: Profiles, Trends, and Issues. Kurt Stephenson and Karen Mundy. Separate reports for each of the following Congressional Districts: First, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Ninth. May 1996.

Horizons (ISSN 1075-9255) is published bimonthly by the Rural Economics Analysis Program (REAP). REAP is administered in the Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics in Virginia Tech's College of Agriculture and Life Sciences. Please address all correspondence to REAP, Depart. of Ag. and Applied Economics, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA 24061-0401; phone (540) 231-9443; email reap01@vt.edu.

- Proceedings: Virginia Farmers Adjusting to the 1996 Farm Bill. Transcript of November 1996 conference, "Virginia Farmers Adjusting to the 1996 Farm Bill.
- The 1996 Farm Bill: What Happened? Why Did It Happen? Will It Last? David Orden. Special Report, November 1996.
- Will Virginia Dairymen Be Competitive in a Deregulated Market? Chris Nubern. Special Report for Virginia State Dairymen's Association, January 1997.

The Present and Future for Virginia's Rural Communities

Horizons

- "What is Rural Development?" by George McDowell; and "A Perspective on Rural Development" by Andy Kegley. November/December 1990.
- "Rural Retirement Counties: What Do They Mean for Rural Virginia?" by Judith Stallmann. January/February 1991.
- "Self-development Strategies in Rural Areas" by Jan Flora and Gary Green; and "The Importance of Public Services to Communities" by Thomas Johnson. September/October 1991.
- "Shaping the Future: Developing Leadership in Rural Virginia" by Mary Catherine Tanner; and special insert on "Community Services in the Development of Rural Virginia," the 1991 REAP conference. November/December 1991.
- "A Report from Rural Retreat" by Andy Kegley. May/June 1992.
- "A Community-based Strategy for Rural Development" by Eileen Fitzgerald. July/August 1992.
- "Access to Rural Health Care" by Joseph Obidiegwu and Jeffrey Alwang. May/June 1993.
- "Rural Virginia's Latent Capacity for Leadership" by Alan Raflo. November/December 1993.
- "An Introduction to Disaster Economics" by Alan Raflo and Mark Crawford. March/April 1994.
- "A Point of View from Newport, Va." by Teresa McCoy Hypes. March/April 1995.
- "Surfing the Net for Rural Information" by Anna Cox. January/February 1996.
- "The Search for Credit in Rural Virginia" by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. March/April 1996.
- "Confronting the Rural Health-Care Crisis" by Christopher Nye. May/June 1996.
- "Are Economic Development Incentives Blessings in Disguise or Necessary Evils?" by Thomas Bailey and Thomas Johnson.
 July/ August 1996
- "Why Should Virginia's Rural People Care about Rural Development?" Louis Swanson. March/April 1997.
- "Rural Roadways: Not Just a Drive in the Country," by Ronald Saacke. November/December 1997.
- "Open Space Land Conservation: New Federal and State Financial Incentives," by Tamara Vance and Sherry Buttrick, January/February, 1998

The State of Rural Virginia

- "Why a Series on 'The State of Rural Virginia'?" (general information on rural population and employment). Volume 1, No. 1 (Fall 1992).
- "The Rural Health Care Crisis." Volume 1, No. 2 (Fall 1992).
- "Employment in Virginia: Changes over Time." Volume 2, No. 2 (Summer 1993).
- "Earnings in Virginia: Changes over Time." Volume 2, No. 3 (Fall 1993).

Reports

- Economic Change in Floyd County. Judith Stallmann et al. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-218/REAP R020, 1995
- Measuring Retail Trade: An Example from Wytheville. Anna Cox and Jeffrey Alwang. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-223/REAP R025, 1996.
- Rural Virginia: Providing for the Future through Changing Policy. George McDowell, Jeffrey Alwang, and Michael Chandler. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-229/REAP R031, 1997.

Policy Papers

• The Changing Society of Southern Appalachia. James C. Hite. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-304/REAP P004, 1993.

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Special Publications

• The State of Rural Virginia: A Graphic Representation. Randall Austin, Carlos Elías, George McDowell, Judith Stallmann, and Stephanie White. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-025, November 1989.

Educational Issues for Virginia's Communities

Horizons

- "Paying for Public Schools in Virginia" by Carlos Elías and George McDowell. January/February 1993.
- "Will Virginia's Children Stay in School? (The Global Economy and Educational Attainment in Virginia)" by Teresa Williams and Jan Flora. September/October 1993.
- "Both Sides of the Coin: An Uncommon Meeting about Tobacco" by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. September/October 1996.
- "Why Should We Care about Economics Education?" by Michael Ellerbrock. November/December 1996

The State of Rural Virginia

• "Education in Rural Virginia." Volume 2, No. 1 (Winter 1993).

Reports

- Paying for Schooling in Virginia: A Citizen's Guide to School Finance. George R. McDowell, Carlos G. Elías, and Paul Driscoll. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-206/REAP R007, 1992.
- Short-Term Alternatives for Distributing School Aid in Virginia. George R. McDowell and Carlos G. Elías. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-207/REAP R008, 1992.
- Paying for Schooling in Virginia: An Analysis of the Distributional Implications of State Aid in Fiscal Year 1992-1993. Carlos G. Elías and George R. McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-209/REAP R010, 1992.
- Educational Performance in Virginia's Rural Schools. David E. Broomhall. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-212/REAP R013, 1993.

Policy Papers

• The Disparity Issue in K-12 Education in Virginia. Carlos G. Elías and George R. McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-303/REAP P003, 1993.

Environmental Issues in Rural and Agricultural Virginia

Horizons

- "Managing Agricultural Contamination of Groundwater" by Sandra Batie and Penelope Diebel; and "Developing a Policy on Groundwater in Virginia" by Waldon Kerns. May/June 1990.
- "The Cost of Rural Drinking Water" by Alan Raflo. May/June 1991.
- "Economic Impacts and Environmental Tradeoffs of Low-input Agriculture in Eastern Virginia" by Daniel Taylor. March/April 1992.
- "Research: How Is It Done and Why Should You Care?" by James Pease. March/April 1993.
- "Conversation and Common Ground between Virginia's Agricultural and Environmental Groups" by Leonard Shabman. January/ February 1994.
- "Hogs, Jobs, and the Environment" by David Kenyon. September/October 1994.
- "A Perspective on Water Resources in Northern Shenandoah Valley" by Jeffrey D. Slack. July/August 1995.
- "Using Nature's Technology: Constructed Wetlands" by Karen Mundy. September/October 1997.

Reports

 Agricultural Pesticide Use and Risk in Virginia's Chesapeake Bay Region. Spencer Phillips. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-203/REAP R004, 1991.

- Economic Impacts of Manure Application Restrictions on Dairy Farms. Darrell J. Bosch and James W. Pease. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-213/REAP R015, 1993.
- Recycling Programs: Attitudes Costs, and Designs. David Novak, Jeffrey Alwang, and Leonard Shabman. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-222/REAP R024, 1996.
- The Right to Farm Legislation and County Zoning Ordinances. Kathryne Piepenhagen and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-224/REAP R026, 1996
- Developing Permits: A Virginia Case Study for Confined Animal Feeding Operations. David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-225/REAP R027, 1996.

Policy Papers

- Adapting Agriculture and Rural Virginia to Environmental Restraints. Sandra Batie. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-301/REAP P001, 1991.
- Municipal Solid Waste Management in Virginia: Rethinking the Choices. Gerald D. Stedge and Leonard A. Shabman. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-306/REAP P006, 1995.

Federal, State, and Local Government and Rural Virginia

Horizons

- "Rural Virginia and the 1992 General Assembly" by Joan Munford, January/February 1992.
- "Is It Time for Perestroika in Virginia Government?" by Frank Raflo. September/October 1992.
- "Strains in Local Government's Iron-clad Link to the Property Tax?" by Alan Raflo. November/December 1994.
- "Virginia State Government Expenditures: Measuring the 'Size' of Government," by Tara Butler, Everett Peterson, and Mike Ellerbrock. September/October 1995.
- "Why Increase Federal Investment in Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education?" by Joseph Coffey. January/February 1997.

Reports

• Coal Taxation Revenues and County Finances in Southwestern Virginia. Eduardo Romano and George McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-219/REAP R021.

The State of Rural Virginia

- "Virginia State Government Spending." Volume 3, No. 1 (Spring 1994).
- "Crime and Public Safety Spending in Virginia." Volume 3, No. 2 (December 1994).
- "More to the Car Tax than Meets the Eye." Volume 5, No. 1 (Winter 1997/91998).

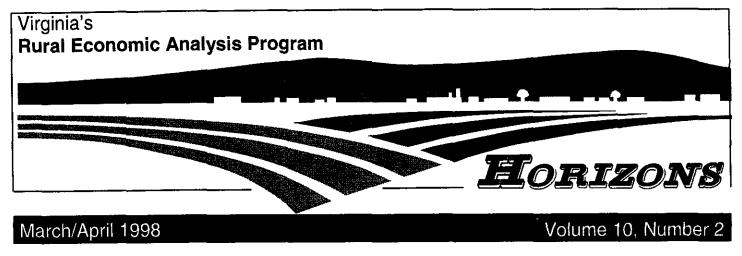
Policy Papers

• Decisions 1992: Facing the Fiscal Crisis. Everett Peterson, Danilo Alvarado, and David Orden. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-302/REAP P002, 1992.

Information and Background on REAP

Horizons

- "A New Focus for Economic Research" by Herbert Stoevener; "What is REAP?" by James Bell; and "Initial Programs of REAP" by George McDowell. September/October 1989.
- "The REAP Advisory Council--Your Conduit to REAP" by Edwin Jaenke; "Forces of Change Affecting Virginia Agriculture in the 1990s and Beyond" by James Hite; and "REAP's Role in the Forces of Change" by Leonard Shabman. November/December 1989
- "An Assessment of REAP on its Three-year Anniversary" by Herbert Stoevener. July/August 1991.
- "REAP Publications, 1989-95" by Alan Raflo. May/June 1995



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